

# REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF

## THE LUNATIC ASYLUM

FOR THE

*North and East Ridings of Yorkshire :*

WITH

THE SUPERINTENDENT'S EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT,  
PRESENTED AT THE EASTER SESSIONS, 1865;

AND

AN ACCOUNT OF THE RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS TO THE  
END OF THE YEAR 1864.

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YORK:

JOHN SOTHERAN, BOOKSELLER, CONEY STREET.

1865.





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# REPORT.

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*North and East Ridings' Lunatic Asylum, Clifton, York,  
18th March, 1865.*

## EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

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*To the Committee of Visitors :*

GENTLEMEN,—In the year 1864 there have been under care and medical treatment in this Asylum :—

Males	.	.	324
Females	.	.	285

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Total	.	609	Insane Patients.
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Of this number were discharged	.	24	Males.
do.	.	36	Females.
Died	.	31	Males.
do.	.	18	Females.

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109

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The admissions during 1864 were	.	60	Males.
		57	Females.

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117

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Of those discharged in 1864—

20	Males	and	31	Females	had recovered.
2	do.	and	5	do.	had improved.
2	do.	and	0	do.	had not improved.

There remained in the Asylum on the 31st Dec. 1864—

269 Males.

231 Females.

Total . 500 with which number the current year's operations commenced.

Of the 117 patients admitted during 1864—

6 Males and 5 Females were out County pauper patients.

3 do. and 6 do. were private patients.

51 do. and 46 do. were chargeable to the Ridings.

Total	60	57	=	117
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Ages of patients admitted during 1864:—

	M.	F.	Total.
From 5 to 15 years of age	2	3	5
15 to 25 do.	12	5	17
25 to 35 do.	11	11	22
35 to 45 do.	9	9	18
45 to 55 do.	16	18	34
55 to 65 do.	7	8	15
65 to 75 do.	3	2	5
At 82 years old	0	1	1
	60	57	117

The character of the mental disorders afflicting the 117 patients admitted during the year 1864 was as follows:—

	M.	F.	Total.
Mania . . . . .	16	15	31
Maniacal Melancholia . . . . .	10	17	27
Chronic Mania . . . . .	6	5	11
Maniacal Dementia . . . . .	3	1	4
Dementia . . . . .	6	0	6
Chronic Dementia . . . . .	1	1	2
Idiocy . . . . .	5	1	6
Senile Dementia . . . . .	1	1	2
Imbecility . . . . .	1	1	2
Melancholia . . . . .	7	7	14
Epileptic Mania . . . . .	3	0	3
Maniacal Monomania . . . . .	1	1	2
Puerperal Mania . . . . .	0	3	3
Do. Melancholia . . . . .	0	1	1
Hysterical Mania . . . . .	0	3	3
	60	57	117



The above table shews how large a proportion of the patients admitted in 1864 had either never possessed any intelligence, or had through long courses of mental decay, been gradually reduced to the like condition, as if they had been born Idiotic. Every effort is made to raise these sorely afflicted patients to states of comfort and usefulness.

The Attendants and Nurses are apt to regard such unhappy persons as beyond amendment or improvement; for although they may have known examples of astonishing success, yet the apparently hopeless condition of many who are brought to the Asylum, seems, in spite of the satisfactory, bright, and pleasurable results in former cases to damp their hopes and to almost, as it were, forbid efforts being made for the amelioration of the abject plight of such patients. The greater the despair and the less the hope on the the part of the subordinates in an Asylum, the greater must be the resolution and the firmer must be the determination of the several officers to overcome (no matter how many difficulties present themselves) all obstacles, all misgivings, all doubts, and to place prominently before the eyes of the servants, the good to be effected and the blessings which are sure to follow a faithful and strenuous discharge of duty. Discouragement may not unnaturally gain a footing, either through the absence or destruction of the mental power of the patient, or by the state of bodily decrepitude; or it may be engendered by the contraction of vicious and revolting habits; and the use of disgusting, violent, and obscene language. In some instances, years elapse ere any marked change for the better is produced; for these miserable sufferers have often been so unaccustomed to kindness and sympathy, and have received so little attention, that they are entire strangers to any benevolence, and do not, for a long time, understand the friendly acts or intentions of those under whose care they are placed. Every interference with the *use* which has grown into a "second nature" is a fresh cause for outbreak and abuse. The "let alone" system would almost seem to be justifiable, and does find some excuse; but all experience proves how demoralizing and injurious a "do nothing" course is, not alone to the worst classes of patients, but how calculated it is to do damage to others, and more especially to those whose Insanity is of a confirmed and chronic character; whilst on the other hand, by successful treatment, they may create new hopes in the minds of the desponding, establish confidence with the timid, give strength to the faithless and doubting; and lastly, teach the friends and relations of the inmates what rich rewards may be reaped by their putting trust and relying with confidence in the well-tried efforts, management and discipline, to change the habits and tempers of their unfortunate connexions.

As is stated in the second table, 31 male and 18 female patients died in 1864. The causes of death have been as follow:—

	M.	F.	Total.
Exhaustion after epilepsy . . . . .	2	1	3
Do. from diarrhœa and epilepsy . . . . .	2	0	2
Do. do. and mania . . . . .	1	0	1
Do. do. and palsy . . . . .	2	0	2
Diarrhœa . . . . .	2	2	4
Gradual decay of nature . . . . .	3	2	5
General palsy . . . . .	3	0	3
Do. and gangrene . . . . .	1	0	1
Mania and refusal of food . . . . .	1	0	1
Apoplexy . . . . .	3	4	7
Asthma . . . . .	1	0	1
Do. and epilepsy . . . . .	1	0	1
Consumption of the lungs . . . . .	2	2	4
Delirium tremens . . . . .	1	0	1
Hæmoptysis . . . . .	1	0	1
Dropsy . . . . .	1	1	2
Do. and jaundice . . . . .	1	0	1
Cancer . . . . .	1	0	1
Atrophy . . . . .	0	3	3
Do. and melancholia . . . . .	0	1	1
Exhaustion . . . . .	1	0	1
Hydrothorax succeeding epilepsy . . . . .	1	0	1
Impacted gall stone . . . . .	0	1	1
Pneumonia and refusal of food . . . . .	0	1	1
	—	—	—
	31	18	49
	—	—	—

In the month of January, diarrhœa attacked the more feeble male patients in No. 4 Ward. An immediate investigation discovered that rats had torn away the cement around the junctions, between the soil and fall pipes, and the drains. A soaking had gone on until the rubble and earth under the floor of the small carpenters' shop had been more or less saturated. This was immediately removed, but notwithstanding that removal, the poison of diarrhœa had taken hold of the more feeble male patients, and gradually spread the disorder throughout the Asylum, attacking in its course many of the attendants and servants, some of the officers not escaping:—6 male patients and 1 female died; all of them were persons extremely feeble or afflicted with epilepsy and palsy:—62 males and 24 females were attacked during the months of January and February:—1 other male and female died during the year from diarrhœa and other complications which arose from natural failing of power.



The mortality, although still comparatively low, reached 8 per cent. of the whole number under treatment.

Ages of patients who died during 1864:—

	M.	F.	Total.
From 20 to 30 years of age .	3	3	6
30 to 40 „ .	2	1	3
40 to 50 „ .	11	4	15
50 to 60 „ .	6	3	9
60 to 70 „ .	4	5	9
70 to 80 „ .	4	2	6
At 84 „ .	1	0	1
	—	—	—
	31	18	49
	—	—	—

Having described the disheartening condition of a large proportion of the patients received during 1864, it cannot but excite wonder that so many as  $43\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. upon the fresh admissions recovered, and were restored to their families and friends. 2 other males and 5 females, although not coming under the category of recovered patients, left the Asylum improved. 2 males left unimproved. The management of so large an Institution, containing a population averaging daily 500 insane and idiotic inmates, numbers of whom are highly dangerous both to themselves and others, involves risks and responsibilities not generally appreciated or understood.

The regular and punctual performance of each duty, from early morn till night, can alone be satisfactory when nothing has been omitted. The thousand and one calls are for every day; there can be no cessation, and there is no time when anxiety for the welfare of so dependent a household ceases. Night and day are alike; Sunday brings no relief. The charge is unchanged; the liabilities and perils ever continue; there is no freedom from them. Whether in the execution of ordinary tasks, or planning for the entertainment, delight, and pleasures of the insane; they all engross so large an amount of thought, solicitude and care, that they are never from one's mind. The very confidence placed in patients, the liberty granted and the trust reposed in them, the latitude given to the more trustworthy and intelligent, for the exercise of their abilities and ingenuity, conspire to cause anxiety. Every officer and servant need be thoroughly self-possessed, and requires for consolation and succour a firm trust and faith in the beneficent and providential care bestowed on their charge. With deep gratitude I have no accident to record.

The entertainments customary at the various seasons were all enjoyed with the usual hilarity and gratification. Upwards of 400 of the patients have been assembled together on these in-



spiriting occasions. The summer out-door parties are always particularly agreeable, and are invariably looked forward to with joy. A plentiful supply of fresh fruit is then given to the patients.

The contemplated dissolution between the two Ridings of the Union, which gave birth to this Asylum and has fortunately continued long enough to develope its resources, and the benefits it has conferred on 1897 lunatic patients, cannot but call up feelings of regret on the part of officers who, from its foundation, have taken the deepest interest in the well-doing, not only of the patients entrusted to their care, but for the general prosperity and yearly advancement which its increased and enlarged boundaries and liabilities brought with them.

That the establishment of an East Riding Lunatic Asylum may prove not only advantageous to the insane poor of the Riding, but likewise to the ratepayers of the East Riding, is sincerely hoped. No doubt an extension of the area to be devoted to the insane, will, in the course of a few years, prove a great gain, not alone to the insane patients, but to the East Riding itself. Unavoidable expenses have always had to be paid on the first opening of a County Asylum; but after the countless details are mastered, and organization is established, those expenses will gradually diminish, and then the good to be derived will be tangibly experienced in a fuller freedom for the patients, and an unrestricted opportunity for healthy and remunerative employment, to the relief of the rate payers as well as to the patients' comfort and happiness.

Of the many works in progress since the date of the last Annual Report, the chief of importance are—the erection of a large Steam Boiler and Engine House for a 12 horse-power engine, to drive four powerful pumps in flood times, and other machinery, when required; these additional pumps, it is presumed, will even in heavy rain-falls and rapid thaws, keep, together with the present ones, the large area within the embankment free from back water; any collection of which is so injurious to the drains of the establishment; and another essential work, for protection and safety, is the erection of a high larch wood palisading, to extend all along the river side of the estate and also the north boundary. It will be many months before these works are completed. An open palisading on the Ings side is the only kind of fence at all likely to stand. The old hedge has been stubbed up, and a new one planted in its place. The space, in places, several yards wide between this new hedge and palisading, is planted with larches and oaks, for the double purpose of forming a living breakwater, and ensuring a supply of home grown larch for rails and pailings, and of oak for posts some 30 or 40 years hence.



The cost per week of each patient has not been met by the charge of 7s. 7d. The beef and mutton have entailed an outlay of £420 more in 1864 than in 1863. Calico and linen fabrics have been dearer, whilst the coals used were more in quantity, mainly through the large consumption caused by pumping the backwater for 50 days and nights over the embankment at various intervals. The consequence has been that each patient has cost 5d. per head per week more in 1864 than 1863. I do not, however, at present recommend the weekly charge to be raised for patients coming from the Ridings, but it can hardly be reasonable the Institution should suffer loss for the maintenance, &c., of out County or private patients ; and therefore the boroughs of Scarborough and Ripon should be forthwith apprised of their liability to pay at the rate of 12s. 10d. per week for the year 1865. A step has already been taken in respect to the private patients, in accordance with the instructions I received at the last Christmas Meeting.

I have the honour to subscribe myself

Your very faithful and obedient Servant,

SAMUEL HILL.

P. S. The prudence of having a Fire Engine, Hose, &c., at the cost of £164 5s. 6d. on the premises, can hardly be doubted. By the rules, the patients and servants are to practise once every fortnight, so that should an emergency occur, there may be no impediment to the immediate use of the Fire Engine. As a preparation in case of accident, the means for a plentiful supply of water are being made into large underground tanks, close to which the Fire Engine can be brought. The patients are already tolerably used to the pumping, and give evidence of how capable they are of prowess, in the moment of danger. There is nothing new in this feature of their character, for on several occasions they have volunteered their services with good effect, not only for the saving of their own Asylum, but also for the extinguishing of large fires in the neighbourhood.

S. H.

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS by the Treasurer of the North and East Ridings of Yorkshire County Lunatic Asylum, from the 1st day of January to the 31st day of December, 1864. (Pursuant to the 16th and 17th Vict. cap. 97, Sec. 58.)

# RECEIPTS.

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
From sales of clothing, boots and shoes, and farm produce . . . . .	724	6	11	724	6	11
Maintenance of Private Patients. . . . .	883	12	6	883	12	6

## *From Counties and Places to which the Asylum belongs.*

Bedale . . . . .	247	17	4
Beverley . . . . .	597	14	7
Bridlington . . . . .	126	10	8
Darlington . . . . .	39	13	0
Driffield . . . . .	536	7	2
Easingwold . . . . .	287	13	7
Guisbro' . . . . .	377	7	7
Helmsley . . . . .	59	9	6
Hawes . . . . .	99	2	6
Howden . . . . .	365	17	11
Kirbymoorside . . . . .	76	4	3
Leyburn . . . . .	271	4	3
Malton . . . . .	448	1	4
Ouseburn, Great . . . . .	23	16	8
Northallerton . . . . .	533	10	10
Pickering . . . . .	218	8	0
Patrington . . . . .	280	12	9
Pocklington . . . . .	414	15	1
Reeth . . . . .	90	15	8
Richmond . . . . .	463	1	5
Ripon . . . . .	108	12	1
Scarbro' . . . . .	217	5	3
Selby . . . . .	46	19	10
Skirlaugh . . . . .	198	11	6
Sculcoates . . . . .	429	0	0
Stockton . . . . .	221	2	2

Carried forward . . . . £6779 14 11 1607 19 5



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward . . . . .	6779	14	11	1607	19	5

*From Counties and Places to which the Asylum belongs (continued).*

Stokesley . . . . .	168	2	8			
Teesdale . . . . .	204	6	4			
Thirsk . . . . .	221	11	11			
Whitby . . . . .	721	17	7			
York . . . . .	411	14	5			
				8507	7	10

*From County Treasurers for Patients.*

East Riding . . . . .	59	9	6			
North Riding . . . . .	232	14	0			
				292	3	6

*Out-County Places.*

Leeds . . . . .	31	10	0			
Ouseburn, Great . . . . .	4	16	3			
Ripon . . . . .	310	12	6			
Scarbro' Town . . . . .	715	1	0			
Scarbro' Town Council . . . . .	32	0	6			
York . . . . .	87	3	0			
				1181	3	3

From County Treasurers for Repairs . . . . .	744	3	1			
				744	3	1

From County Treasurers for Additions, Alterations, and Improvements . . . . .	421	4	4			
				421	4	4

*Repayment of Funeral Expenses.*

Beverley . . . . .	2	18	6			
Driffeld . . . . .	3	18	0			
Guisbro' . . . . .	5	17	0			
Kirbymoorside . . . . .	1	19	0			
Leyburn . . . . .	1	19	0			
Malton . . . . .	1	19	0			
Northallerton . . . . .	1	19	0			
Patrington . . . . .	3	18	0			
Pickering . . . . .	3	18	0			
Carried forward . . . . .	£28	5	6	12754	1	5

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward . . . . .	28	5	6	12754	1	5
<i>Repayment of Funeral Expenses (continued).</i>						
Pocklington . . . . .	4	17	6			
Reeth . . . . .	1	19	0			
Ripon . . . . .	1	19	0			
Riding, North . . . . .	1	19	0			
Scarborough . . . . .	3	18	0			
Selby . . . . .	1	19	0			
Stockton . . . . .	1	19	0			
Sculcoates . . . . .	1	19	0			
Stokesley . . . . .	1	19	0			
Thirsk . . . . .	1	19	0			
Whitby . . . . .	5	17	0			
York . . . . .	7	16	0			
Scarbro' Town . . . . .	9	15	0			
	<hr/>			76	1	0
<i>Total Receipts . . . . .</i>				<hr/>		
				£12830	2	5
				<hr/>		



## PAYMENTS.

*Salaries and Wages.*

	£.	s	d.	£.	s.	d.
Officers .....	1486	7	10			
Attendants .....	693	14	2			
Servants .....	176	1	0			
	<hr/>			2356	3	0

*Provisions.*

Ale,	325½	galls. ..	18	18	6
Arrowroot,	651½	lbs. ..	32	11	6
Beer,	15758	galls. ..	374	9	0
Barley, Scotch,	1680	lbs. ..	10	15	0
Butter, Salt,	6010½	lbs. ..	287	10	9
Coffee,	548	lbs. ..	34	3	6
Cheese,	5632½	lbs. ..	168	7	11
Currants,	252	lbs. ..	5	15	5
Cocoa,	8	lbs. ..	0	18	8
Chicory,	2½	lbs. ..	0	1	8
Candied Lemon Peel,	28	lbs. ..	1	5	4
Eggs,	7900	no. ....	28	4	5
Flour,	694	sacks ..	978	8	4
Fish, .....			4	4	2
Lemonade .....			0	12	0
Meat, 4996 sts. ....			1973	3	0
Do. 1693 sts. from the Farm, }					
total 6689 sts.* .....					
Mustard,	42½	lbs. ..	2	14	6
Malt and Hops, .....			4	7	0
Oatmeal,	36	sacks ..	62	9	6
Oranges, .....			0	4	7
Pease,	3696	lbs. ..	19	12	4
Potatoes,	788	bushels .	84	17	4
Pepper,	72	lbs. ..	3	12	0
Poultry, .....			4	8	9
Rice,	2590	lbs. ..	18	4	8
Raisins,	203	lbs. ..	5	2	0
Sugar, Lump,	204	lbs. ..	5	0	0
Sugar, Moist,	7168	lbs. ..	145	2	7
Salt,	95	cwt. ..	6	1	6
Sago,	1456	lbs. ..	18	2	0
Snuff,	36	lbs. ..	8	2	0

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Carried forward . . . . . £4307 9 11 2356 3 0

\* Of the above 6689 stones of meat, the 1693 stones supplied from the Asylum Farm are not represented in the expenditure for meat.

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward . . . . .	4307	9	11	2356	3	0
<i>Provisions (continued).</i>						
Sundries . . . . .	14	16	10			
Tea, 1382 $\frac{1}{4}$ lbs. . . . .	188	2	5			
Treacle, 142 lbs. . . . .	1	12	6			
Tobacco, 233 lbs. . . . .	40	11	6			
Vinegar, 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ galls. . . . .	0	12	3			
	<hr/>			4553	5	5
<i>Wines, Spirits, and Porter.</i>						
Wine . . . . .	112	12	0			
Spirits . . . . .	13	18	0			
Porter . . . . .	149	10	0			
	<hr/>			276	0	0
<i>Surgery and Dispensary</i> . . . . .	53	13	10			
	<hr/>			53	13	10
<i>Necessaries.</i>						
Blue . . . . .	1	4	0			
Black Lead . . . . .	1	1	0			
Bath Bricks . . . . .	0	19	6			
Bird Seed . . . . .	1	10	0			
Blacking . . . . .	1	3	0			
Coals, 1289 tons 15 cwt. 2 qrs. . . . .	641	19	4			
Candles, Dips, 384 lbs. . . . .	8	8	0			
Candles, Lamp, 120 lbs. . . . .	5	0	0			
Candles, Moulds, 48 lbs. . . . .	1	10	0			
Gas . . . . .	162	15	6			
Hearth Stones . . . . .	11	15	0			
Matches . . . . .	1	9	6			
Night Lights . . . . .	0	16	9			
Olive Oil . . . . .	8	1	6			
Soap . . . . .	114	1	0			
Soda . . . . .	4	13	10			
Starch . . . . .	5	5	9			
Sundries . . . . .	2	6	3			
	<hr/>			973	19	11
<i>Clothing Materials.</i>						
Blue Grey Cloth . . . . .	130	1	4			
Buttons . . . . .	1	8	4			
Boots . . . . .	1	7	6			
	<hr/>					
Carried forward . . . . .	£132	17	2	8213	2	2



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward . . . . .	132	17	2	8213	2	2

*Clothing Materials (continued).*

Bonnet for private patient . . . . .	1	8	0			
Calico . . . . .	122	7	4			
Checks and Prints . . . . .	142	16	0			
Dress for private patient . . . . .	2	4	0			
Drabbet and Canvas . . . . .	51	2	9			
Flannel . . . . .	58	10	0			
Gloves . . . . .	0	7	7			
Linen . . . . .	189	9	3			
Leather . . . . .	149	2	6			
Linsey . . . . .	39	10	0			
Porter's Clothes . . . . .	9	19	0			
Sewing Cotton . . . . .	10	1	6			
Stay Laces . . . . .	2	19	6			
Socks . . . . .	21	6	8			
Shawls . . . . .	15	13	8			
Sundries . . . . .	8	17	4			
Thread . . . . .	19	8	3			
Worsted . . . . .	66	6	0			
				1044	6	6

*Furniture and Bedding.*

Ash Pans . . . . .	0	15	0			
Battledores and Shuttlecocks . . . . .	1	7	0			
Bed Rugs . . . . .	22	4	0			
Blankets . . . . .	35	16	6			
Blind (Holland) . . . . .	8	19	3			
Brushes . . . . .	33	8	6			
Coal Pans . . . . .	1	6	0			
Combs . . . . .	8	2	3			
Crockery . . . . .	32	13	2			
Chain for Cooking Apparatus . . . . .	0	7	6			
Chimneys for Lamps . . . . .	0	6	0			
Curtains . . . . .	2	12	0			
Cans . . . . .	4	3	6			
Coal Skips, &c. . . . .	4	3	0			
Clocks (Cleaning) . . . . .	2	13	6			
Carpet . . . . .	2	4	2			
Castors, Pepper . . . . .	0	6	0			
Dust Pans . . . . .	0	7	0			
Dripping Tin . . . . .	0	12	6			
Diaper . . . . .	35	5	0			

Carried forward . . . . .	£197	11	10	9257	8	8
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	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward . . . . .	197	11	10	9257	8	8
<i>Furniture and Bedding (continued).</i>						
Feeders . . . . .	0	7	6			
Fenders . . . . .	6	0	0			
Figures for marking Linen . . . .	0	16	0			
Forfar . . . . .	27	19	6			
Foot Warmers . . . . .	0	13	6			
Grinding Razors, &c. . . . .	5	4	5			
Gutta Percha Utensils . . . . .	1	1	0			
Hydrostatic Bed . . . . .	2	5	0			
Ironmongery . . . . .	3	10	11			
Kettles . . . . .	3	1	0			
Knives and Forks . . . . .	4	17	6			
Knife Steels . . . . .	0	11	0			
Life Buoy and Belt . . . . .	2	1	6			
Linen . . . . .	122	19	2			
Matting . . . . .	47	5	0			
Macintosh Sheeting . . . . .	13	6	0			
Meat Saws . . . . .	0	10	0			
Milk Bowls . . . . .	2	18	0			
Nails . . . . .	1	7	4			
Oil . . . . .	9	13	0			
Pepper Mill . . . . .	0	9	6			
Razors . . . . .	0	18	0			
Repairs of Tinware . . . . .	3	3	3			
Repairing Wire Basket . . . . .	0	14	6			
Shovels . . . . .	3	4	9			
Spoons . . . . .	2	4	6			
Sundries . . . . .	3	9	6			
Sheers (Tailor's) . . . . .	0	4	6			
Scissors . . . . .	1	4	0			
Saucepans . . . . .	1	4	0			
Spectacles . . . . .	2	8	0			
Straw . . . . .	74	17	5			
Syringe . . . . .	1	4	6			
Towelling . . . . .	14	1	10			
Tea Tray . . . . .	0	16	6			
Taps . . . . .	0	10	9			
Tubs . . . . .	1	1	0			
Teapots . . . . .	2	4	3			
Thermometers . . . . .	4	15	0			
Twine . . . . .	0	10	6			
	<hr/>			573	5	5
Carried forward . . . . .				<hr/>		
				£9830	14	1



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward . . . . .				9830	14	1
<i>Funerals</i> . . . . .	76	1	0			
	<hr/>			76	1	0
<i>Repairs.</i>						
Blacksmith . . . . .	39	15	0			
Bricklayers . . . . .	83	14	4			
Bricks . . . . .	18	9	7			
Baths . . . . .	19	7	0			
Carpenter . . . . .	66	5	0			
Cement . . . . .	0	18	0			
Castings . . . . .	8	2	6			
Cylinder Blocks . . . . .	1	5	6			
Deluge Cocks . . . . .	8	15	6			
Fall Pipe Heads . . . . .	2	10	6			
Gas Burners . . . . .	9	3	0			
Gas Tar . . . . .	0	5	6			
Gravel . . . . .	55	10	0			
India Rubber Rollers for Wash- ing Machines . . . . .	7	14	0			
Insurance . . . . .	37	6	6			
Ironmongery . . . . .	50	18	9			
Lime . . . . .	5	17	3			
Paint . . . . .	173	4	2			
Papering . . . . .	0	10	0			
Repairing Boilers . . . . .	8	17	0			
Sand . . . . .	2	8	0			
Spetches . . . . .	1	3	4			
Sockets . . . . .	0	13	3			
Tubing . . . . .	4	9	6			
Timber . . . . .	110	3	11			
Water Closet Basins . . . . .	18	7	6			
Whitening . . . . .	2	9	6			
Whitewash Brushes . . . . .	5	19	0			
	<hr/>			744	3	1
<i>Additions, Alterations, and Improvements.</i>						
Bricks . . . . .	117	5	0			
Bricklayer . . . . .	61	4	0			
Boiler, New, for Engine House	197	0	0			
Castings . . . . .	1	17	0			
Cement . . . . .	2	14	0			
Carpenter . . . . .	57	18	8			
	<hr/>					
Carried forward . . . . .	£437	18	8	10650	18	2

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward . . . . .	437	18	8	10650	18	2
<i>Additions, &amp;c. (continued).</i>						
Chimney Sweeping Machine . .	7	17	0			
Drain Pipes . . . . .	9	10	0			
Fence Posts . . . . .	18	7	6			
Fenders . . . . .	2	4	0			
Fire Engine . . . . .	160	9	0			
Grate Bars . . . . .	12	15	6			
Glass . . . . .	2	19	6			
Hair . . . . .	0	6	0			
Iron . . . . .	40	15	10			
Lightning Conductor . . . . .	16	1	0			
Lime . . . . .	20	16	6			
Milled Lead . . . . .	62	12	6			
Mincing Machine . . . . .	7	17	0			
Overpayment by East Riding Treasurer . . . . .	21	4	4			
Sand . . . . .	8	2	0			
Scaffold Ropes . . . . .	5	10	6			
Stones for Boiler House . . . . .	172	19	0			
Suction Pipe . . . . .	3	16	6			
Timber . . . . .	275	14	0			
Tiles . . . . .	35	13	0			
Wire . . . . .	0	9	4			
Wire Fencing . . . . .	98	19	6			
	<hr/>			1422	18	2
<i>Superannuations :</i>						
The late Wm. Buckle . . . . .	10	8	0			
Jane Durrant . . . . .	17	6	8			
	<hr/>			27	14	8
<i>Farm and Garden.</i>						
Asparagus Plants . . . . .	2	15	0			
Besoms . . . . .	2	10	0			
Draining . . . . .	15	4	0			
Farriery . . . . .	5	11	0			
Garden Pots . . . . .	0	18	0			
Gas Tar . . . . .	0	6	6			
Geese . . . . .	3	18	0			
Grinding Bones . . . . .	2	6	3			
Labour . . . . .	45	1	0			
Linseed . . . . .	4	13	0			
	<hr/>			<hr/>		
Carried forward . . . . .	£83	2	9	12101	11	0



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward . . . . .	83	2	9	12101	11	0
<i>Farm and Garden (continued).</i>						
Live Stock . . . . .	234	9	0			
Nails . . . . .	1	1	0			
Oil Cake . . . . .	16	5	0			
Powder and Shot . . . . .	0	7	6			
Provender . . . . .	340	19	10			
Rates . . . . .	39	13	4			
Repairing Mowing Machine . .	0	9	6			
Straw . . . . .	60	0	0			
Seeds . . . . .	20	3	2			
Sheers . . . . .	0	7	0			
Saddlery . . . . .	7	0	0			
Shoeing . . . . .	0	17	3			
Spades . . . . .	6	14	5			
Sheep Wash . . . . .	0	8	6			
Twine and Rope . . . . .	18	8	0			
Trees . . . . .	8	4	0			
Thrashing Corn . . . . .	1	4	4			
Tolls . . . . .	7	14	4			
Watering Cans . . . . .	3	0	0			
Willow Planting, &c. . . . .	13	8	6			
	<hr/>			863	17	5
<i>Miscellaneous</i> . . . . .	186	14	1			
	<hr/>			186	14	1
	<hr/>					
Total Expenditure . . . . .				£13152	2	6
				<hr/>		

GENERAL STATEMENT of RECEIPTS and PAYMENTS on account of  
the North and East Ridings of Yorkshire Lunatic Asylum, be-  
tween the 1st day of January and the 31st day of December, 1864.

RECEIPTS.				PAYMENTS.			
	£.	s.	d.		£.	s.	d.
In Treasurer's hands . . . . .	3255	12	0	Salaries and Wages . . . . .	2356	3	0
In Steward's hands . . . . .	83	12	10	Provisions . . . . .	4553	5	5
Sales, &c. . . . .	724	6	11	Wine, spirits, and porter . . . .	276	0	0
Maintenance of private } patients . . . . .	883	12	6	Necessaries . . . . .	973	19	11
Maintenance of patients } within the Ridings . . . .	8507	7	10	Surgery and Dispensary . . . .	53	13	10
Maintenance of County pa- } tients . . . . .	292	3	6	Clothing . . . . .	1044	6	6
Maintenance of out-County } patients . . . . .	1181	3	3	Furniture and Bedding . . . .	573	5	5
From County Treasurers for } repairs and Insurance . . }	744	3	1	Funerals . . . . .	76	1	0
From County Treasurers for } additions, alterations, &c. }	421	4	4	Repairs . . . . .	744	3	1
Repayment of funeral expenses	76	1	0	Additions, Alterations, and } Improvements . . . . .	1422	18	2
				Superannuations . . . . .	27	14	8
				Garden and Farm . . . . .	863	17	5
				Miscellaneous . . . . .	186	14	1
					£13152	2	6
				In Treasurer's hands . . . . .	2981	2	6
				In Steward's hands . . . . .	36	2	3
Total . . . .	£16169	7	3	Total . . . .	£16169	7	3

Aggregate number of days of residence of patients :—183189

Average daily number of patients . . . . . 500  $\frac{189}{366}$

SUMMARY OF COST PER HEAD PER WEEK :—

Salaries and Wages . . . . .	1s. 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.—	79074
Provisions . . . . .	3s. 5 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.—	5417
Wine and Spirits . . . . .	0s. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.—	22830
Necessaries . . . . .	0s. 8 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.—	133637
Surgery and Dispensary . . . .	0s. 0 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.—	177619
Clothing . . . . .	0s. 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.—	56682
Furniture and Bedding . . . .	0s. 5 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.—	5411
Garden and Farm . . . . .	0s. 7 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.—	126353
Miscellaneous . . . . .	0s. 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.—	117007
The Fractions together . . . .	0s. 0 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.—	174463

8s. 4 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.

Less from Miscellaneous Receipts . . . . . 0s. 7 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.

Actual weekly Cost  $\varnothing$  patient . . . . . 7s. 9d.

Add Home produce consumed, viz.,  
vegetables, fruit, milk and meat,  
as shewn in Farm and Garden  
Account, £1623 15s. 1d., which  
is at the rate of . . . . .

1s. 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.  $\varnothing$  patient  $\varnothing$   
week. Total value  $\varnothing$  week . . . . . 8s. 11 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.,—of which  
weekly cost 7s. 7d. have been paid by the Unions



RECEIPTS.

Sales of Live Stock and Produce.	£.	s.	d.
Supplied to the Asylum:—	540	5	0
Potatoes, Vegetables, Fruit, &c., consumed in the house, valued at market prices	455	6	5
13,592 gallons of Milk, at 10d.	566	6	8
575 stones of Beef, at 7s.	201	5	0
2 stones 2 lbs. of Mutton, at 7s.	0	15	0
1,098 stones of Pork, at 7s.	384	6	0
18 stones of Veal, at 7s.	6	6	0
24 Geese, at 7s. 6d.	9	10	0
21 qrs. of Oats, at £1	21	0	0
Leading 1,290 tons of Coal	112	17	6
Leading Bricks, Lime, and sundry jobs	114	15	6
Produce in Store 31st Dec., 1864:	227	13	0
40 tons of Hay, at £5	200	0	0
35 tons of Mangold Wurtzel, at £1	35	0	0
1½ tons of Turnips, at 15s.	1	2	6
11 qrs. of Wheat, at 40s.	22	0	0
2 tons of Carrots, at 42s.	4	4	0
8 tons of Potatoes, at £4	32	0	0
3 tons of small do., at 48s.	7	4	0
2 tons of Beet, at £8	16	0	0
½ ton of Parsnips, at 80s.	2	0	0
Fruit	2	4	8
Value of Live Stock 31st Dec., 1864	321	15	2
	1227	10	0

3,182 lbs. of Butter have been made and consumed in the house; 93 Beasts, 220 Sheep, 3 Calves, and 47 Pigs, have been slaughtered for home consumption. The Beef, Pork, &c., supplied from the Asylum Farm is charged at 7s. per stone, after the sale of the Hides, Tallow, the surplus Lard, &c.

EXPENDITURE.

Value of Live Stock 1st January, 1864	£.	s.	d.
Asparagus Plants	2	15	0
Besoms	2	10	0
Draining	15	4	0
Farricry	5	11	0
Garden Pots	0	18	0
Gas Tar	0	6	6
Geese	3	18	0
Grinding Bones	2	6	3
Labour	45	1	0
Linseed	4	13	0
Live Stock	234	9	0
Nails	1	1	0
Oil Cake	16	5	0
Powder and Shot	0	7	6
Provender	340	19	10
Rates	39	13	4
Repairing Mowing Machine	0	9	6
Straw	60	0	0
Seeds	20	3	2
Shears	0	7	0
Saddlery	7	0	0
Shoeing	0	17	3
Spades	6	14	5
Sheep Wash	0	8	6
Twine and Rope	18	8	0
Trees	8	4	0
Thrashing Corn	1	4	4
Tolls	7	14	4
Watering Cans	3	0	0
Willow Planting	13	8	6
Hog Wash	20	0	0
Rent of 133 Acres of Land, at £3	399	0	0

863 17 5

419 0 0

£2294 17 5  
1667 0 10

To Balance.....

£3961 18 3

NORTH AND EAST RIDINGS OF YORKSHIRE LUNATIC ASYLUM.  
*Contract Prices of the Principal Articles of Consumption, 1864.*

PROVISIONS.		Quarter ending 31st March.	Quarter ending 30th June.	Quarter ending 30th September	Quarter ending 31st December.
		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Flour .....	per saek	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 10 0	1 7 10
Oatmeal .....	ditto	1 15 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	1 13 6
Cheese .....	per ewt.	3 0 0	3 5 0	3 6 0	3 9 0
Butter .....	per stone	0 13 0	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 14 9
Rice .....	per ewt.	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 16 0
Seoteh Barley ....	ditto	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0
*Beer .....	per gall.	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Porter .....	per barrel	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0
Coffee .....	per lb.	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 2	0 1 2
Tea .....	ditto	0 3 0	0 2 8	0 2 7	0 2 6
Sugar (moist) .....	ditto	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 4½
Tobacco .....	ditto	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 5	0 3 6
Snuff .....	ditto	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6
Pepper .....	ditto	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 0 11½	0 0 11½
Mustard .....	ditto	0 1 0			
Salt .....	per ton	1 5 0		1 6 0	1 6 0
Peas .....	per stone	0 1 6	0 1 3	0 1 7	0 1 8
NECESSARIES.					
Coals .....	per ton	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
Candles (dips) .....	per doz.	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3
„ (composite) .....	ditto	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6
Gas .....	per 1000ft.	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6
Soap .....	per ewt.	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 7 6	1 10 0
Soda .....	ditto	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6
Starch (London) .....	per lb.	0 0 4½	0 0 4½	0 0 4½	0 0 4½
„ (Glenfield) ..	ditto	0 0 5½	0 0 5½	0 0 5¼	0 0 5½
Blue .....	ditto	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 8
Black Lead .....	ditto	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3½
Bath Brick .....	per gross	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 9 6	0 9 6

\* Subject to a fluctuating discount.

## APPENDIX.

NORTH AND EAST RIDINGS OF YORKSHIRE LUNATIC ASYLUM.

*Mechanical work executed by the Male Attendants and Patients during the year 1864.*

ENGINEER'S AND BLACKSMITH'S WORK.

6 new ring forks  
 2 „ bath spindles and keys  
 8 „ wire baskets drilling and fitting to drying horses  
 2 „ cart back bands  
 6 „ back band crooks for carts  
 9 „ window stieks  
 2 „ swill tubs hooping  
 2 „ top bars for fire grate  
 8 „ large wedges for stiek chopping  
 1 „ large sledge hammer, 20lbs. weight  
 2 pairs of new bands and crooks for boat shed

1 new model turning for stretching post for wire feneing  
 40 yds. of spouting on cow shed, 20 spout irons  
 88 stretchig bolts and nuts; screwed 12 in. each  
 1 pair of naves for boat cart turning  
 6 strong holdfasts, 12 in. long  
 1 pair cart hames steeling and turning  
 6 new screws fitting to windows  
 8 strong holdfasts for the pit shelves  
 16 stays and bolts for wire fencing, 16 stays leadening  
 4 new pins and ehain for garden cart  
 2000 wall crooks for fruit nets on garden wall



*Mechanical work executed by the Male Attendants and Patients (continued).*

2 bolts and 2 staples for boat house door	24 new pail bows
4 pins and chains for boats	26 „ hoops for buckets and tubs
25 yds. of spouting, fixing to garden house	6 „ mason ehisels
10 spout hooks	2 „ brass rollers turning and fitting for washing machine
6 mason ehisels making	2 „ shafts and brass ends with nuts for India rubber rollers
12 garden hoes making	6 „ axes making
12 „ rakes ditto	6 „ range bottoms fitting to ranges
1 pair of iron arms turning for boat cart	8 „ range fronts
200 strong bacon crooks for bacon house	16 „ studs for ranges
new hurdle bars forging and drilling for wire fencing in airing courts	4 „ x drills, all steel, for drilling engine bed holes for bolts
4 new iron gates for wire fencing	2 „ strong crooks for large stone blocks, for wire fencing
2 „ strong lock staples, and 2 locks fitting to iron gates	24 „ meat skewers making and mark- ing for kitchen
20 „ pillars leadening for wire fencing	1 pair of strong hinges
1 „ iron gate and locking post in drying yard	1 set of new tire for garden cart circle block
16 pillars drilling and leadening	6 new studs for mowing machine
18 pillar stays and 20 stay bolts	4 „ sets of scythe tire
12 long cramps, 7 ft. long, for cramping stones for pillar	10 nails to scythes for mowing
108 standards for wire fencing, 8 holes in each standard	10 wedges for do. and 6 hoops
16 standard stays, and 16 bolts for ditto	2 new strong plates for hay shed
80 wall crooks and 14 standards for fencing on wall	4 „ plates for ladder
5 new iron gates and fittings, crooks and loops to ditto	1 pair of garden cart wheels hooping
8 standards and 4 stays for fencing in drying yard	12 new hay forks
1 pair of iron arms turning up	66 pairs of irons for window blind rollers
148 stretching bolts for fencing	100 gas pipe hooks
2 pair of strong bands for gates	12 large brag nails for roofing
10 strong cramps for wall top	4 new cranks and 4 new nobbs for bell pulls
10 barrow wheels hooping	12 bolts, 4 stays, and 10 rivets
2 holdfasts for joiners' shop	1 new axle tree, 2 new bushes, 2 new washers for garden cart
1 pair of cart wheels hooping	6 table feet turning
6 bolts for cart arms	1 new roller for cleansing tanks, 1 new shaft, 2 handles, 18 bolts
4 pump suckers turning	4 crooks for rolly
1 new wedge	1 set of gate tire, loops and crooks
2 new range fronts fitting to fire place	1 strong axletree, 4 strong stays, 6 bolts, 2 bushes, 1 pair of wheels
2 pair of garden cart naves turning and hooping	2 new sets of grate bars for drying horses
2 pair of garden cart wheels hooping	2 „ fire pokers for kitchen
4 new back bands making	1 „ coal rake
10 potatoe hoes making	1 „ bogie axle tree, 6 bolts, 2 wheels bored out, 4 strong stays
16 pillars for wire fencing in airing courts, 1 on road side	6 curtain rods and 12 loops
4 wire stretching pillars and 8 stays	4 new brass buckets fitting to pure water pumps
48 bolts, 12 in. long, for wire fencing	60 sets of new horse shoes
144 standards, 8 holes drilled in each for wire fencing	4 new bolts for engine
44 strong standards for stays with 2 claws each for wire fencing	4 „ bottom valves for pumps
44 stays and 44 stay bolts, and 2 new gates for wire fencing	12 „ spout irons fixing, 10 yds. of fall piping
Leadening 20 pillars and 44 stays into stone for wire fencing	10 yds. of piping to spring for boring down in well
12 new cramps for wall in engine house	150 yds. of flow pipe laying from spring to large supply tank at engine house

*Mechanical work executed by the Male Attendants and Patients (continued).*

- 3 new drills
- 15 ft. of new chain
- 1 new block, wheel, and guide for rope for building chimney
- 1 box tired for ditto, and corner plates, 2 crooks for ditto
- 1 pair of strong bands for piggeries, and six bolts
- 6 new gate hasps, 2 latches for doors
- 10 „ check nuts for pipes
- 6 „ lock plates
- 2 „ bolts for mattress machine
- 2 „ loops for churn, 1 new spindle, 2 new nuts
- 2 „ iron grates
- 1 pair of strong bands and crooks, 5 ft., 8 bolts for ditto
- 1 pair of cart naves turning.

**PLUMBING & GLAZING, & GAS FITTING.**

- 2 new baths fixing for male and female infirmaries
- 4 „ taps to ditto, 2 new lead trays to baths
- 6 old taps grinding for baths
- 8 ft. of 2 in. over flow lead pipe for baths
- 3 yds. of 1 in. lead pipe for filling bath
- 6 „ of  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. „ for male 5 lavatory
- 6 „ of  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. „ for female 5 ditto
- 4 „ of  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. „ and new tap to female 1 ditto
- 4 „ of 2 in. lead pipe for waste to washing tubs in laundry
- 1 new lead trap to washing tub in laundry and brass grate
- 6 „ trays to water closets
- 40 yds. of 1 in. lead pipe for waste to water closets
- 10 new water closet handles fixing on
- 1 „ closet fixed in no. 1 male ward
- 2 4in. lead bends to ditto, and new tray, and 3 yds. of zinc piping
- Lead pipe for waste to water closet
- 6 new  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. brass taps fixing on
- 100 vulcanized India rubber washers to water taps
- 30 internal screws to water taps
- Soldering gutters on top of building
- 3 yds. of 1 in. lead pipe and new tap for centre scullery
- 8 new gas brackets fixed on
- 30 old brackets repaired
- 60 yds. of gas pipe fitting up
- Painting farm buildings, and cottages, and airing courts, wire fencing, and iron palisading
- 4 gas lamps repaired and painted
- 14 garden pit lights re-glazed and painted

**PLUMBING AND GLAZING WORK DONE AT NEW ENGINE HOUSE.**

- 1 flat gutter covered with lead, 36 ft. long, by 1 ft. 6 in. wide
- 1 cistern lined with lead, and 1 ft. 6 in. lead bend to ditto
- 1 flat gutter, 18 ft. long, by 1 ft. 3 in. wide
- 20 ft. of flashing to gutters
- 2 valley gutters, 24 ft. long, by 1 ft. 6 in. wide
- 18 cast iron tiles glazed with strong glass
- 3 three-in. lead bends for spouts
- 1 stand door on roof, covered with lead, stepped, and flashed
- 22 windows glazed with 18 squares in each window
- 6 windows glazed with 15 squares in each window
- 20 squares put in old windows
- 6 sky lights glazed, stepped, flashed, and guttered
- 2 chimneys flashed and stepped
- 1 roll on slates covered with lead
- Large cistern new bottomed
- 4 yds. of  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. lead pipe to cistern
- 3 „ of 1 in. „ „
- 1 new water closet and tap fixed
- 24 yds. of  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. lead pipe for service to water closet

**CARPENTERS' WORK.**

- |        |   |
|--------|---|
| Making | 4 large washing tubs                                      |
| „      | 1 mattress frame  |
| „      | 1 birch arm chair   |
| „      | 44 boxes to trough bedsteads                              |
| „      | 1 windlass for manure tanks                               |
| „      | 6 small birch tables                                      |
| „      | 4 foot boards for laundry                                 |
| „      | 24 razor strops   |
| „      | 1 cupboard to boat house                                  |
| „      | 600 yds. bond timber, $4\frac{1}{2}$ by 3, to garden wall |
| „      | 1 small desk for office                                   |
| „      | 1 frame to milk bowl                                      |
| „      | 1 water barrel cart                                       |
| „      | 50 brush shafts   |
| „      | 10 centres for bricklayers                                |
| „      | 1 hand roly   |
| „      | 3 towel rails   |
| „      | 3 door frames to engine house                             |
| „      | 12 fork shafts  |
| „      | 15 small boxes for garden                                 |
| „      | 2 bath tops   |
| „      | 1 three-wheeled garden cart                               |
| „      | 4 window shutters to cottage, 4 ft. by 1 ft. 8 in.        |
| „      | 2 night stools  |



*Mechanical work executed by the Male Attendants and Patients (continued).*

Making 4 foot stools  
 „ 32 frames for wire work, 20 in.  
     by 20 in.  
 „ 11 large frames of various sizes,  
     5 ft. by 4 ft.  
 „ 9 frames to dutch pits, averag-  
     ing 9 ft. by 6 ft.  
 „ 8 lights to dutch pits, 6ft. by 3ft.  
 „ 1 tank frame and door, 6 ft.  
     6 in. by 4 ft. 6 in.  
 „ 12 axe shafts  
 „ 1 templet for boiler setting  
 „ 1040 yds. paling, and setting posts,  
     10 ft. long, 6 in. sq.  
 „ 120 yds. of stack bars  
 „ 106 sq. yds. of flooring, and laying  
 „ 30 picture frames  
 1 cart thoroughly repaired  
 10 wheelbarrows repaired  
 20 water closet seats repaired  
 Building 1 boat house, 60 ft. by 12 ft., with  
     folding doors.

**PAINTERS' WORK.**

7500 square yards painted drab, 1 coat  
 480 window sashes, 1 coat  
 240 yds. palisading, in airing court, 1 coat  
 90 „ „ in laundry yard, 1 coat  
 240 „ wire fencing, in airing courts, 1 coat  
 460 „ „ „ by road side, 1 coat  
 600 „ bond timber, for garden wall, 1 coat  
 300 „ stack bars, 2 coats  
 4 large washing tubs, 2 coats  
 1 windlass for liquid manure, 2 coats  
 3 carts, 2 coats  
 1 boat house, 60 ft. by 12, 2 coats  
 1 water barrel cart, 2 coats  
 1 hand rolly, 2 coats  
 3 towel rails, 2 coats  
 1 3-wheeled garden cart, 2 coats  
 4 window shutters for cottages, 2 coats  
 2 night stools, 2 coats  
 4 foot stools, 2 coats  
 16 frames to wire work, 20 in. by 20 in.,  
     2 coats  
 11 large ditto, mean size 5 ft. by 4 ft.,  
     2 coats  
 9 frames to dutch pits, 2 coats  
 8 lights to ditto pits, 2 coats  
 11 gates to farm, 2 coats  
 120 chimney pieces marbled  
 100 square yards grained oak  
 50 boxes to trough bedsteads, stained  
     and varnished  
 12 pails lettered and numbered  
 Entrance gates, posts, and palings, 1 coat  
 Entrance hall, study, and cloak room,  
     grained oak

Staircase and bedroom landing, painted  
     white  
 Painting cow sheds, straw house, black-  
     smith's shop, &c.  
 Coach house, &c., 1 coat  
 3 ladders, 2 coats

**BRICKLAYER'S WORK.**

3 cottages coloured and white-washed  
 White-washing the whole of the Asylum ;  
     all the domestic offices, outbuildings,  
     workshops, laundries, basement floors,  
     &c., many of them twice ; and other  
     parts three times during the year  
 Pointing the whole of the roofing inside,  
     1000 ft. in length  
 Taking up flags in bacon house, 15 yds.  
     by 9 yds., and building sleeper walls to  
     receive boarding floor  
 Taking up floor in female straw room, 15  
     yds. by 9 yds., to receive boarding floor  
 Raising garden wall and 40 strong pillars,  
     220 yds. in length, by 4 ft. 6 in. in  
     height  
 56 square yards of tiling to boat house and  
     shed  
 Casing bake-house oven with fire lumps,  
     and repairing the floor of the same  
 Taking up little joiner's work shop floor,  
     laying common brick floor at the bottom,  
     and building sleeper walls  
 Building new engine house, 60 ft. by 51 ft.  
 Saw house, 18 ft. by 12 ft. 6 in.  
 Water eloset with urinal, 12 ft. by 8 ft.  
 Taking down old boiler house and rebuild-  
     ing it  
 Building engine bed, sleeper walls to re-  
     ceive the flags for the engine house floor  
 Taking out stories, and facing with brick,  
     in new engine house  
 Building chimney to engine house, 60 ft.  
     in height, with inside steps to the top  
 Breaking out and refixing window in the  
     old engine house  
 Covered passage, 75 ft. in length by 7 ft.  
     6 in. in width  
 Drain from water closet and urinal  
 Drains from engine house  
 Drains from fall pipes, 50 yds. in length  
 482 square yards of tiling to engine house  
 40 yards of ridging „

**UPHOLSTERER'S WORK, &c.**

Making 34 straw palliasses (Male)  
 „ 30 „ „ (Female)  
 „ 26 horse hair pillows  
 „ 8 horse hair sofa cushions

*Mechanical work executed by the Male Attendants and Patients (continued).*

Making 6 horse hair leg rest cushions	
Refilling 15 horse hair mattresses (Male)	
"    24    "    "    (Female)	
"    1 double    "	
"    70 horse hair pillows	

Making 36 cocoa nut fibre mats	
"    20    "    chain    "	
"    469 straw mats for roof, weighing 7 lbs. each	
"    293 square yards of netting for protection of fruit trees	

## LAND IMPROVEMENT.

Trenching $\frac{1}{4}$ acre of land below the engine house, and raising it 2 ft. higher with soil out of the foundation of the engine house
Broad casting 300 loads of good earth over the sides of the embankment, and re-sowing with grass seeds.
Stubbing one mile and a half of old hedges, filling in ditches, and planting $\frac{3}{4}$ of a mile of new hedge along the Ings. Also planting 500 oaks and 6,500 larches, and erecting a palisading, 6 ft. 9 in. high, 1 mile long.
Erecting 700 yds. of strained wire fencing, 4 ft. 6 in. high

*Articles made and repaired by the Female Patients during the year 1864.*

ARTICLES MADE.		
1001 linen shirts	58 stays	672 petticoats
263 flannel do.	232 round towels	1209 linen shifts
100 aprons	150 hand do.	711 linen sheets
150 flannel singlets	116 table cloths	964 print and linen check dresses
766 linen shifts	20 jean spencers	356 day caps
198 ward curtains	12 holland blinds for wards	10 aprons
173 linen caps	40 pairs of calico drawers	842 pillow cases
352 night do.	2500 pairs of stockings re-footed	385 night gowns
110 pairs of shoes bound	454 neckerchiefs	26 curtains
374 night gowns		50 towels
340 sheets (linen)	ARTICLES REPAIRED.	36 men's drawers
682 pairs of stockings knitted	3641 shirts	48 table cloths
700 pillow cases (linen)	4800 pairs of stockings	28 bonnets
309 linsey petticoats	714 flannel shirts	24 stays
		1 rug
		190 flannel shifts

S. H. HILL, MATRON.

*Articles made and repaired by the Male Attendants and Patients during the year 1864.*

## SHOEMAKERS' LIST OF NEW WORK.

60 pairs of men's new strong boots
160 " " light shoes
80 " " cloth shoes
100 " " cloth slippers
208 " women's leather shoes
102 " boys' boots
86 " girls' shoes
30 " gloves

## SHOEMAKERS' LIST OF REPAIRS.

484 pairs of boots and shoes soled and heeled
500 " repaired
160 " soled
212 " heeled
10 " soled, heeled, and vamped

## TAILORS' LIST OF NEW WORK.

1 coat
180 cloth jackets
144 cloth waistcoats
199 pairs of fustian trowsers
530 cloth caps
24 flannel waistcoats
29 pairs of drawers
9 spencers
116 mattress cases
11 foot pan covers

## TAILORS' LIST OF REPAIRS.

209 jackets
154 waistcoats
761 pairs of trowsers
104 pairs of drawers
43 mattress cases
5 smock frocks

JOSIAH STONIER, CLERK AND STEWARD.



## NORTH AND EAST RIDINGS OF YORKSHIRE LUNATIC ASYLUM.

*Dietary Scale.*

DAYS.	BREAKFAST.	DINNER.	SUPPER.*
Monday . . . . .	Gruel, made with milk, thickened with oatmeal, $1\frac{1}{2}$ pint, with 6 oz. of bread.	Pease soup, $1\frac{1}{2}$ pints, with 6 oz. of bread and 3 oz. of meat for each patient.	6 oz. of bread, with butter and tea.
Tuesday . . . . .	. . . . .	Cooked meat, free from bone, 5 oz.; bread, 6 oz. for males and 4 oz. for females, with vegetables and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of beer.	. . . . .
Friday . . . . .			
Sunday . . . . .			
Wednesday . . . . .	. . . . .	Meat pie, with vegetables, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of beer, 3oz. meat.	. . . . .
Saturday . . . . .			
Thursday . . . . .			
N. B. For those who cannot take gruel, 67 oz. tea, 124 oz. coffee, 30 lbs. sugar, are weekly given out. Butter is also given for each patient.			

Great additions are made to the above table; as for example, those patients who do not eat pease soup and irish stew, on Mondays and Thursdays, are allowed rice and suet pudding, and all epileptic, palsied, aged and weakly patients, are allowed extra diet, consisting, according to circumstances, of beef-tea, mutton broth, egg pudding, bread, rice, sago and arrow-root puddings, mutton chops, minced meat pie, porter, port and sherry wine.

The idiotic classes are allowed a pint of good meat broth, with bread and vegetables, every morning at half-past ten o'clock, together with the fireman, bakers, house cleaners, &c.

\* On Thursday, two ounces of cheese are substituted for the male patients, in lieu of butter for supper.

Indulgences consist of tobacco, beer, tea, &c., and may be said to be enjoyed by nearly all the patients; since but few are, at any time, unemployed.

The pease soup and irish stew are made with legs of beef and necks of mutton, Scotch barley, vegetables, herbs, &c.

## NORTH AND EAST RIDINGS OF YORKSHIRE LUNATIC ASYLUM.

*Goods in Store, 1st January, 1865.*

				£.	s.	d.
Estimated value of male and female apparel and household linen	..			400	0	0
Ditto goods in piece	..	..	..	402	6	2
Ditto provisions	..	..	..	51	19	2
Ditto necessities	..	..	..	98	0	0
Total	..	..	..	£952	5	4







